

CONTENTS

Session 1. Sea and brackish water desalination

Environmental impacts of seawater distillation and reverse osmosis processes A.J. Morton, I.K. Callister, and N.M. Wade (Brighton, UK).....	1
Elements of environmental impact studies on coastal desalination plants T. Höpner and J. Windelberg (Oldenburg, Germany)	11
Optimized brackish water desalination plants with minimum impact on the environment P. Glueckstern and M. Priel (Tel Aviv, Israel).....	19
Environmental aspects of corrosion in MSF and RO desalination plants J.W. Oldfield and B. Todd (Sheffield, UK)	27
Reduction of power requirements for MSF desalination plants: The example of Al Taweelah B C. Sommariva, R. Borsani, M.I. Butt, and A.H. Sultan (Genoa, Italy and Abu Dhabi, UAE).....	37
Energy saving and desalination of water A.A. Mesa, C.M. Gómez, and R.U. Azpitarte (Madrid, Spain)	43
Advanced MED solar desalination plants. Configurations, costs, future - seven years of experience at the Plataforma Solar de Almeria (Spain) B. Milow and E. Zarza (Almeria, Spain)	51
Development and experience with new FILMTEC reverse osmosis membrane elements for water treatment J.A. Redondo (Rheinmünster, Germany)	59
Influence of the flow system on the inhibitory action of CaCO ₃ scale prevention additives D. Hasson, D. Bramson, B. Limoni-Relis, and R. Semiat (Haifa and Nazareth Illit, Israel)	67
Polarization phenomena in integrated reverse osmosis and membrane distillation for seawater desalination and waste water treatment (<i>Abstract only</i>) V. Calabro and E. Drioli (Arcavacata di Rende, Italy).....	81
Effect of oxidation agents on reverse osmosis membrane performance to brackish water desalination M.I. Iborra, J. Lora, M.I. Alcaina, and J.M. Arnal (Valencia, Spain)	83
Water production from brines by membrane distillation M.P. Godino, L. Peña, C. Rincón, and J.I. Mengual (Madrid, Spain)	91
Modeling temperature polarization phenomena for longitudinal shell-side flow in membrane distillation process S.P. Agashichev and D.V. Falalejev (Moscow, Russia)	99
Peculiarities of boiling seawater in desalination plants V.N. Slesarenko and V.V. Slesarenko (Vladivostock, Russia)	105
Design of the maximum energy efficiency desalination plant (PAME) A.A. Mesa, C.M. Gómez, and R.U. Azpitarte (Madrid, Spain)	111

Session 2. Surface and ground water purification

Treatment of surface water rich in humus – Membrane filtration vs. conventional treatment	
B. Ericsson and G. Trägårdh (Stockholm and Lund, Sweden)	117
Nanofiltration of highly colored raw water for drinking water production	
B. Ericsson, M. Hallberg, and J. Wachenfeldt (Stockholm and Nynäshamn, Sweden)	129
Disposal of reverse osmosis membrane concentrate	
D. Squire, J. Murrer, P. Holden, and C. Fitzpatrick (London and Histon, UK)	143
Choosing the electrodialyzer design and hydraulic modes for demineralization of dilute solutions	
N.D. Pismenskaya, E.V. Laktionov, V.V. Nikonenko, and V.I. Zabolotsky (Krasnodar, Russia)	149
Surface water potabilisation by means of a novel nanofiltration element	
J.-P. De Witte (Rheinmünster, Germany)	153
Desalination of surface water to industrial water with lower impact on the environment.	
Part 1: New technological concept	
V. Mavrov, H. Chmiel, B. Heitele, and F. Rögener (Saarbrücken, Germany).....	159
Production of quality drinking water with membranes	
A.G. Pervov, Y.V. Reztsov, S.B. Milovanov, V.S. Koptev, and A.G. Melnikov (Moscow, Russia). 167	
Nanofiltration in the utilization of coal-mine brines	
M. Turek and M. Gonet (Gliwice, Poland).....	171
Electrodialysis technology for deep demineralization of surface and ground water	
V.I. Zabolotsky, V.V. Nikonenko, N.D. Pismenskaya, and A.G. Istoshin (Krasnodar, Russia).....	179

Session 3. Industrial water and waste water treatment

Chromium(III) salts recovery process from tannery wastewaters	
C. Fabiani, F. Ruscio, M. Spadoni, and M. Pizzichini (Rome, Italy)	183
Quality improvement of recycled chromium in the tanning operation by membrane processes	
A. Cassano, E. Drioli, R. Molinari, and C. Bertolutti (Arcavacata di Rende and S. Croce S/Arno, Italy).....	193
Large scale operating experience in membrane systems for water and waste water reclamation	
N. Randles (Wirksworth, UK)	205
Wastewater detoxification of organic and inorganic toxic compounds with solar collectors	
P.A.S.S. Marques, M.F. Rosa, F. Mendes, M. Collares Pereira, J. Blanco, and S. Malato (Lisbon, Portugal and Tabernas, Spain).....	213
Salt effect on the dye separation by hydrophilic membranes	
K. Majewska-Nowak, M. Kabsch-Korbutowicz, and T. Winnicki (Wroclaw, Poland)	221
Industrial water production by utilization of a reverse osmosis and an evaporation plant	
R. Borsani, M. Fazio, and B. Ferrando (Genoa, Italy).....	231
Waste water treatment by membrane processes – New development in ultrafiltration, nanofiltration, and reverse osmosis	
R. Rautenbach, K. Vossenkaul, T. Linn, and T. Katz (Aachen, Germany)	247
Increase in phosphate removal from wastewater by alternating aerobic and anaerobic conditions	
C. Sommariva, A. Converti, and M. Del Borghi (Genoa, Italy)	255
Clean water recycle in sugar extraction process: Performance analysis of reverse osmosis in the treatment of sugar beet press water	
M. Bogliolo, A. Bottino, G. Capannelli, M. De Petro, A. Servida, G. Pezzi, and G. Vallini (Genoa, Italy).....	261
Milk whey treatment with recovery of valuable products	
G. Di Giacomo, G. Del Re, and D. Spera (L'Aquila and Avezzano, Italy)	273
Electroplating rinse waste water treatment by ion exchange	
I. Dobrevsky, M. Dimova-Todorova, and T. Panayotova (Bourgas, Bulgaria)	277
Ultrafiltration plant for olive vegetation waters by polymeric membrane batteries	
R. Borsani and B. Ferrando (Genoa, Italy).....	281

Session 4. Plant design aspects

Cogeneration with the LT-MED desalination process G. Kronenberg (Ra'anana, Israel)	287
Maintenance activity for partial intervention of retubing on four distillers multi-flash double-deck (capacity 3 mgd for each unit) of Abu Dhabi power station after 18 years of operation activity V. Franchini (Genoa, Italy)	295
New solutions for construction of pressure-driven membrane equipment F.N. Karelin, J.A. Sitnyakovsky, A.F. Romanov, W.W. Konkin, and O.F. Parilova (Moscow, Russia)	315
Improved equations for the calculation of non-equilibrium temperature loss in MSF R. Rautenbach, S. Schäfer, and S. Schleiden (Aachen, Germany)	325
Survey of long time behavior and costs of industrial fluidized bed heat exchangers R. Rautenbach and T. Katz (Aachen, Germany)	335
ENEL experience of seawater desalination plants A. Tosi, G.M. Guardiani, S. Concari, and G.P. Bianchi (Piacenza and Pisa, Italy)	345
Cost effective evaporators for desalination H. Jaakkola (Espoo, Finland)	357
Small-waste technology of processing industrial waste water on the basis of thermal demineralization A.S. Sedlov, I.P. Ilyina, S.V. Sidorova, V.V. Shischenko, and E.N. Potapkina (Moscow, Russia)	361
Modeling multistage flash desalination plants M. Rosso, A. Beltramini, M. Mazzotti, and M. Morbidelli (Genoa and Milan, Italy)	365
Experimental investigation of the dryout at low mass velocities and pressures Y.A. Kuzma-Kichta, A.S. Sedlov, A.I. Abramov, Y.A. Shkondin, D.V. Buyakov, and S.A. Borisov (Moscow, Russia)	375
Author Index and List of Sponsors	381
Forthcoming Events	387